



EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

OCTOBER, 1965

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - OCTOBER, 1965

I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

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I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the Population Censuses of June, 1954 and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of changes in the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.
3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, such as the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.
4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules. The estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. These two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry; however, the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted, as nearly as may be, to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the Population Census of June, 1961.
5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than £200 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1965). At June, 1954 this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 a week from 1st September, 1954 and to the present level of £200 a week as from 1st September, 1957.
6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.
7. The figures herein relate to "Wage and Salary Earners" on payrolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.
8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment, in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer-term measurement.

NOTE.- Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)

('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
1964	2,469.2	49.6	2,518.8	991.3	2.2	993.5	3,460.6	51.8	3,512.4
1965(b)	2,551.0	52.5	2,603.5	1,048.9	2.2	1,051.1	3,599.9	54.7	3,654.6
1963 -									
April (b)	2,367.8	47.2	2,415.0	938.5	2.0	940.5	3,306.3	49.2	3,355.5
May (b)	2,372.7	47.2	2,419.9	939.0	2.1	941.1	3,311.7	49.3	3,361.0
June	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
July	2,378.1	47.7	2,425.8	942.3	2.1	944.4	3,320.3	49.8	3,370.1
August	2,383.2	47.8	2,431.0	945.4	2.1	947.5	3,328.6	49.9	3,378.5
September	2,391.9	47.8	2,439.7	949.7	2.1	951.8	3,341.6	49.9	3,391.5
October	2,402.7	47.8	2,450.5	957.7	2.1	959.8	3,360.5	49.9	3,410.4
November	2,416.0	47.8	2,463.8	967.5	2.1	969.6	3,383.5	49.9	3,433.4
December	2,418.9	47.8	2,466.7	967.3	2.1	969.4	3,386.2	49.9	3,436.1
1964 -									
January	2,431.3	48.8	2,480.1	965.8	2.1	967.9	3,397.1	50.9	3,448.0
February	2,447.1	49.1	2,496.2	979.5	2.1	981.6	3,426.6	51.2	3,477.8
March	2,454.5	49.3	2,503.8	988.2	2.1	990.3	3,442.7	51.4	3,494.1
April	2,460.3	49.5	2,509.8	986.9	2.2	989.1	3,447.2	51.7	3,498.9
May	2,465.0	49.6	2,514.6	989.1	2.2	991.3	3,454.1	51.8	3,505.9
June	2,469.2	49.6	2,518.8	991.3	2.2	993.5	3,460.6	51.8	3,512.4
July	2,472.7	49.8	2,522.5	995.3	2.2	997.5	3,468.0	52.0	3,520.0
August	2,475.6	49.8	2,525.4	998.8	2.2	1,001.0	3,474.4	52.0	3,526.4
September(b)	2,481.6	49.9	2,531.5	1,007.3	2.2	1,009.5	3,488.9	52.1	3,541.0
October (b)	2,469.4	50.0	2,519.4	1,013.1	2.2	1,015.3	3,482.5	52.2	3,534.7
November (b)	2,497.0	50.1	2,547.1	1,024.8	2.2	1,027.0	3,521.8	52.3	3,574.1
December (b)	2,509.2	50.0	2,559.2	1,023.9	2.2	1,026.1	3,533.1	52.2	3,585.3
1965 -									
January (b)	2,517.4	51.1	2,568.5	1,019.3	2.2	1,021.5	3,536.6	53.3	3,589.9
February (b)	2,534.0	51.5	2,585.5	1,035.8	2.2	1,038.0	3,569.8	53.6	3,623.4
March (b)	2,542.5	51.8	2,594.3	1,046.0	2.2	1,048.2	3,588.5	54.0	3,642.5
April	2,546.7	52.1	2,598.8	1,044.8	2.1	1,046.9	3,591.6	54.3	3,645.9
May	2,550.9	52.3	2,603.2	1,046.5	2.2	1,048.7	3,597.4	54.5	3,651.9
June (b)	2,551.0	52.5	2,603.5	1,048.9	2.2	1,051.1	3,599.9	54.7	3,654.6
July (b)	2,548.8	55.1	2,603.9	1,051.1	2.3	1,053.4	3,599.9	57.4	3,657.3
August (b)	2,552.6	55.2	2,607.8	1,054.4	2.2	1,056.6	3,607.0	57.4	3,664.4
September	2,553.8	55.2	2,609.0	1,059.8	2.2	1,062.0	3,613.6	57.4	3,671.0
October	2,555.5	57.5	2,613.0	1,066.3	2.3	1,068.6	3,621.8	59.8	3,681.6

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. From July, 1965 includes national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement. Where the intake occurred at the end of the month, national servicemen have been included in the defence forces figures in the following month. (National Service trainees in camp under the former training scheme, applicable from July, 1951 to November, 1959, are not included.)

(b) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

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Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1954-June	774.8	563.4	266.4	178.6	141.2	64.8	5.0	9.5	2,003.7
1959-June	836.3	621.8	290.0	201.1	144.9	70.4	6.9	14.2	2,185.6
1960-June	870.6	643.5	293.7	206.4	147.5	72.6	7.2	15.3	2,256.8
1961-June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962-June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963-June	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964-June	947.9	702.8	315.8	229.1	164.3	77.5	8.9	21.9	2,469.2
1965-June (b)	974.8	722.9	329.8	239.7	171.5	78.5	9.6	24.2	2,551.0
1964-September	953.2	705.8	(b) 318.3	230.6	165.6	76.7	8.9	22.4	(b) 2,481.6
October (b)	953.7	700.8	318.2	222.5	165.7	76.8	9.0	22.6	2,469.4
1965-March	973.8	723.9	(b) 323.8	239.2	170.0	79.1	9.0	23.8	(b) 2,542.5
April	974.1	723.5	326.8	239.2	170.9	79.3	9.2	23.9	2,546.7
May	975.3	723.6	328.6	239.4	171.2	79.3	9.4	24.2	2,550.9
June (b)	974.8	722.9	329.8	239.7	171.5	78.5	9.6	24.2	2,551.0
July (b)	974.1	719.7	330.6	239.8	172.2	78.4	9.8	24.2	2,548.8
August (b)	974.5	721.6	330.9	240.3	173.3	77.9	9.8	24.4	2,552.6
September	975.8	721.1	329.9	240.2	174.1	78.2	9.7	24.7	2,553.8
October	977.1	721.8	328.5	240.4	174.6	78.4	9.8	24.9	2,555.5
FEMALES									
1954-June	275.8	216.7	85.8	55.7	43.2	20.2	1.2	2.9	701.5
1959-June	321.3	253.4	97.7	68.4	48.4	23.2	1.9	4.8	819.1
1960-June	342.7	269.7	102.3	72.6	50.4	24.5	2.0	5.5	869.7
1961-June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962-June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963-June	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964-June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.0	3.0	10.0	991.3
1965-June	411.9	315.5	122.9	93.2	62.9	27.8	3.2	11.5	1,048.9
1964-September	397.5	304.2	118.3	87.7	59.3	26.7	3.1	10.5	1,007.3
October	400.8	(b) 305.7	118.6	(b) 88.2	59.6	26.7	3.1	10.5	(b) 1,013.1
1965-March	409.6	317.1	121.4	92.9	62.3	28.3	3.1	11.4	1,046.0
April	409.5	316.3	121.2	92.5	62.6	28.3	3.1	11.4	1,044.8
May	410.6	315.4	122.2	92.6	62.6	28.3	3.2	11.5	1,046.5
June	411.9	315.5	122.9	93.2	62.9	27.8	3.2	11.5	1,048.9
July	412.5	316.0	123.5	93.2	62.2	27.8	3.3	11.6	1,051.1
August	413.7	316.5	124.0	93.8	63.5	27.9	3.3	11.7	1,054.4
September	416.7	317.1	124.4	94.2	64.3	27.9	3.4	11.9	1,059.8
October	420.4	318.2	125.3	94.1	64.9	28.1	3.4	11.9	1,066.3
PERSONS									
1954-June	1,050.6	780.1	352.2	234.3	184.4	85.0	6.2	12.4	2,705.2
1959-June	1,157.6	875.2	387.7	269.5	193.3	93.6	8.8	19.0	3,004.7
1960-June	1,213.3	913.2	396.0	279.0	197.9	97.1	9.2	20.8	3,126.5
1961-June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962-June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963-June	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964-June	1,338.6	1,003.3	432.3	315.2	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.6
1965-June (b)	1,386.7	1,038.4	452.7	332.9	234.4	106.3	12.8	35.7	3,599.9
1964-September	1,350.7	1,010.0	(b) 436.6	318.3	225.0	103.5	12.0	32.9	(b) 3,488.9
October (b)	1,354.5	1,006.5	436.8	310.7	225.3	103.5	12.1	33.1	3,482.5
1965-March	1,383.3	1,040.8	(b) 445.2	332.2	232.2	107.5	12.0	35.2	(b) 3,588.5
April	1,383.5	1,039.6	447.9	331.7	233.5	107.7	12.3	35.2	3,591.6
May	1,386.0	1,039.0	450.8	332.0	233.8	107.6	12.6	35.7	3,597.4
June (b)	1,386.7	1,038.4	452.7	332.9	234.4	106.3	12.8	35.7	3,599.9
July (b)	1,386.6	1,035.7	454.1	333.0	235.4	106.2	13.1	35.8	3,599.9
August (b)	1,388.2	1,038.1	454.9	334.1	236.8	105.8	13.1	36.1	3,607.0
September	1,392.5	1,038.2	454.3	334.4	238.4	106.1	13.1	36.6	3,613.6
October	1,397.5	1,040.0	453.8	334.5	239.5	106.5	13.2	36.8	3,621.8

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory, who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, OCTOBER, 1965

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.4	2.2	3.4	0.9	1.3	1.0	12.5
Mining and Quarrying	21.1	4.8	9.6	1.7	7.1	3.1	48.4
Manufacturing	371.5	302.1	97.7	98.7	47.7	24.5	945.9
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	36.6	29.9	9.5	9.1	5.2	3.4	94.3
Building and Construction	112.6	75.0	45.9	27.0	25.5	10.1	303.8
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	33.2	21.4	10.3	7.1	5.9	2.3	81.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.4	8.5	5.2	3.7	4.1	2.3	38.3
Rail and Air Transport	30.9	19.2	13.5	6.3	7.5	1.6	79.7
Total	78.5	49.1	29.0	17.0	17.5	6.1	199.3
Communication	28.6	23.2	10.8	7.6	5.6	3.0	79.7
Finance and Property -							
Banking	17.9	13.3	6.0	4.0	3.3	1.2	46.2
Other	18.9	14.6	6.5	5.3	3.0	1.4	50.1
Total	36.8	27.8	12.5	9.3	6.4	2.6	96.2
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	81.4	56.0	29.8	20.1	16.9	7.0	213.4
Wholesale and Other Commerce	63.1	50.8	28.2	17.1	12.5	5.7	178.4
Total	144.6	106.8	57.9	37.2	29.3	12.7	391.7
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	36.3	27.2	16.5	9.4	8.4	4.3	110.8
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	13.0	9.7	5.8	2.7	3.5	1.2	36.3
Education	24.9	21.3	9.4	7.1	6.0	2.4	73.2
Other (b)	30.1	21.2	11.0	6.1	5.8	2.1	77.7
Total	68.1	52.2	26.2	15.9	15.3	5.8	187.2
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	39.2	21.6	9.3	6.6	5.3	1.9	85.6
TOTAL MALES	977.1	721.8	328.5	240.4	174.6	78.4	2,555.5
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.9
Manufacturing	121.4	117.0	21.5	22.2	8.6	5.8	297.2
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	2.7	2.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	7.0
Building and Construction	2.9	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	6.8
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	3.4	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	8.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	4.5	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	9.4
Total	8.9	5.2	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.4	19.9
Communication	7.9	6.0	2.9	1.9	1.2	0.8	21.0

For notes see next page.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, OCTOBER, 1965 - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
FEMALES (continued)							
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	9.9	6.8	3.0	1.8	1.5	0.6	23.8
Other	16.2	11.4	4.4	3.6	2.4	1.0	39.2
<u>Total</u>	26.1	18.3	7.4	5.4	3.9	1.6	63.1
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	70.9	45.0	24.4	18.8	14.3	5.4	180.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce	23.4	14.5	8.6	5.5	3.8	0.8	56.8
<u>Total</u>	94.3	59.5	33.0	24.3	18.1	6.2	237.5
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	14.9	11.0	5.8	3.1	2.7	1.4	43.5
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	47.1	32.8	16.7	12.1	11.0	4.1	125.4
Education	33.2	25.5	11.0	9.7	6.2	3.5	91.5
Other (b)	22.2	15.8	6.9	4.0	3.6	1.1	54.2
<u>Total</u>	102.5	74.1	34.7	25.8	20.8	8.7	271.2
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.</u>	38.1	22.5	15.5	8.9	7.3	2.6	97.1
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	420.4	318.2	125.3	94.1	64.9	28.1	1,066.3
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	3.4	2.2	3.5	0.9	1.4	1.1	12.7
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	21.7	5.0	10.1	1.9	7.4	3.1	50.3
<u>Manufacturing</u>	492.9	419.1	119.1	120.9	56.3	30.3	1,243.1
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	39.3	32.4	10.3	9.5	5.5	3.6	101.3
<u>Building and Construction</u>	115.5	76.9	46.7	27.5	26.0	10.2	310.6
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	36.6	23.6	11.3	7.7	6.5	2.4	89.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.4	9.1	5.5	3.8	4.3	2.4	40.8
Rail and Air Transport	25.4	21.5	14.8	7.0	7.9	1.7	89.1
<u>Total</u>	87.4	54.3	31.5	18.5	18.7	6.5	219.3
<u>Communication</u>	36.5	29.2	13.7	9.4	6.8	3.8	100.7
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	27.8	20.1	9.0	5.8	4.8	1.8	70.0
Other	35.0	26.0	10.9	8.9	5.4	2.4	89.1
<u>Total</u>	62.8	46.1	19.9	14.7	10.2	4.2	159.3
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	152.4	100.9	54.2	38.9	31.2	12.4	394.1
Wholesale and Other Commerce	86.5	65.3	36.7	22.6	16.2	6.5	235.1
<u>Total</u>	238.9	166.3	90.9	61.5	47.4	18.9	629.3
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	51.1	38.2	22.3	12.6	11.1	5.7	154.3
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	60.2	42.5	22.5	14.8	14.6	5.3	161.7
Education	58.1	46.8	20.4	16.8	12.2	6.0	164.7
Other (b)	52.3	37.0	17.9	10.1	9.3	3.2	131.9
<u>Total</u>	170.6	126.3	60.9	41.7	36.1	14.5	458.4
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.</u>	77.3	44.1	24.9	15.4	12.6	4.5	182.7
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	1,397.5	1,040.0	453.8	334.5	239.5	106.5	3,621.8

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; and Other Community and Business Services.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964		1965				
	Sept.	Oct.	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.4	12.3	13.0	13.1	13.0	12.7	12.5
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.6
Other	(a)28.9	(a)28.6	30.4	30.5	30.6	30.9	30.8
Total	(a)46.2	(a)45.9	47.7	47.9	48.1	48.5	48.4
Manufacturing (b)	928.8	(a)913.9	952.4	(a)950.4	950.9	947.9	945.9
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	63.8	63.6	64.4	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.4
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	29.5	29.5	30.2	29.9	30.0	29.8	29.8
Total	93.4	93.1	94.6	94.4	94.5	94.3	94.3
Building and Construction	289.2	289.5	298.9	298.6	300.8	301.6	303.8
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	77.1	77.3	80.0	80.2	80.5	80.9	81.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	38.2	38.6	(a)38.7	(a)38.4	(a)37.6	38.9	38.3
Rail and Air Transport	77.6	77.8	79.2	79.5	79.6	79.7	79.7
Total	192.8	193.8	197.9	198.1	197.7	199.4	199.3
Communication	78.4	78.3	79.4	79.6	79.5	79.5	79.7
Finance and Property -							
Banking	44.1	44.0	47.0	46.9	46.7	46.5	46.2
Other	48.3	48.5	49.8	49.9	50.0	50.1	50.1
Total	92.4	92.4	96.9	96.8	96.7	96.6	96.2
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	145.6	146.3	151.2	151.1	151.5	151.1	152.3
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	26.5	26.6	25.8	25.3	25.5	26.0	26.1
Retail Trade	210.8	211.7	213.8	213.3	213.1	213.3	213.4
Total	382.9	384.6	390.8	389.7	390.1	390.4	391.7
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	106.1	106.1	110.1	110.4	110.9	110.9	110.8
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	31.4	31.5	32.6	32.7	32.9	32.9	33.0
Religion and Social Welfare	15.9	15.9	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.2
Health, Hospitals, etc.	35.5	35.5	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.3
Education	69.5	69.5	73.1	73.0	73.0	73.0	73.2
Other Services	26.6	26.6	28.2	28.5	28.6	28.8	28.5
Total	179.0	179.0	186.2	186.5	186.9	187.1	187.2
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	28.0	27.8	29.0	28.9	28.8	29.3	29.2
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	52.1	52.7	54.2	54.5	54.8	55.4	56.4
Total	80.1	80.5	83.2	83.4	83.6	84.7	85.6
TOTAL MALES	(a)2481.6	(a)2469.4	2,551.0	2,548.8	2,552.6	2,553.8	2,555.5

For notes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964		1965				
	Sept.	Oct.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
<u>Manufacturing (b)</u>	284.6	(a) 236.8	294.0	293.9	294.4	296.2	297.2
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
<u>Building and Construction</u>	6.0	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	7.3	7.4	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	8.7	8.8	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4
<u>Total</u>	18.4	18.6	19.4	19.5	19.7	19.8	19.9
<u>Communication</u>	19.8	19.9	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.7	21.0
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	22.5	22.4	24.4	24.2	24.2	24.0	23.8
Other	37.6	37.7	39.1	39.3	39.2	39.4	39.2
<u>Total</u>	60.1	60.1	63.6	63.5	63.4	63.4	63.1
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	46.7	47.2	49.2	49.4	49.6	49.9	50.3
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5
Retail Trade	170.7	172.0	176.2	176.1	176.4	177.7	180.8
<u>Total</u>	223.6	225.5	231.7	231.8	232.4	234.1	237.5
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	40.1	40.1	42.0	43.0	43.4	43.3	43.5
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	14.5	14.5	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2
Religion and Social Welfare	14.2	14.2	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.7
Health, Hospitals, etc.	118.4	119.4	124.3	124.3	124.6	124.8	125.4
Education	87.7	87.7	91.3	91.5	91.3	91.3	91.5
Other Services	22.5	22.7	23.4	23.5	24.0	24.3	24.4
<u>Total</u>	257.3	258.5	268.6	269.1	269.7	270.3	271.2
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	10.9	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.1
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	77.9	78.2	82.5	82.9	84.1	85.1	86.0
<u>Total</u>	88.8	89.1	93.5	94.0	95.1	96.2	97.1
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	1,007.3	(a) 1,013.1	1,048.9	1,051.1	1,054.4	1,059.8	1,066.3

For notes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964		1965				
	Sept.	Oct.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.5	12.5	13.2	13.3	13.2	12.9	12.7
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.9	17.9	17.9
Other	(a)30.3	(a)30.0	31.8	32.0	32.1	32.4	32.4
<u>Total</u>	(a)47.9	(a)47.6	49.5	49.8	50.0	50.4	50.3
Manufacturing (b)	1,213.4	(a)1,200.6	1,246.4	(a)1,244.3	1,245.3	1,244.1	1,243.1
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	69.3	69.1	70.2	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.2
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	30.6	30.6	31.4	31.2	31.2	31.1	31.1
<u>Total</u>	100.0	99.7	101.6	101.4	101.5	101.3	101.3
Building and Construction	295.2	295.6	305.5	305.3	307.5	308.4	310.6
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	84.3	84.8	87.8	88.0	88.4	88.8	89.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	40.5	41.0	(a)41.2	(a)40.9	(a)40.1	41.4	40.8
Rail and Air Transport	86.3	86.6	88.3	88.7	88.9	89.0	89.1
<u>Total</u>	211.2	212.4	217.3	217.6	217.4	219.2	219.3
Communication	98.2	98.2	100.0	100.2	100.0	100.2	100.7
Finance and Property -							
Banking	66.7	66.4	71.5	71.1	70.8	70.6	70.0
Other	85.9	86.2	88.9	89.1	89.2	89.4	89.3
<u>Total</u>	152.5	152.6	160.4	160.3	160.0	160.0	159.3
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	192.3	193.5	200.4	200.5	201.1	201.0	202.6
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	32.7	32.9	32.1	31.6	31.9	32.4	32.5
Retail Trade	381.5	383.6	389.9	389.4	389.4	391.1	394.1
<u>Total</u>	606.5	610.1	622.4	621.5	622.4	624.5	629.3
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	146.2	146.3	152.1	153.4	154.3	154.3	154.3
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	46.0	46.0	47.7	47.9	48.1	48.1	48.2
Religion and Social Welfare	30.1	30.2	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.9
Health, Hospitals, etc.	153.9	154.8	160.5	160.5	160.9	161.1	161.7
Education	157.3	157.2	164.4	164.5	164.3	164.4	164.7
Other Services	49.1	49.3	51.6	52.0	52.6	53.1	52.9
<u>Total</u>	436.3	437.4	454.8	455.5	456.7	457.4	458.4
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	38.9	38.7	40.0	39.9	39.8	40.4	40.3
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	130.0	130.9	136.7	137.4	138.9	140.5	142.4
<u>Total</u>	168.9	169.6	176.7	177.3	178.7	180.9	182.7
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	(a)3488.9	(a)3482.5	3,599.9	3,599.9	3,607.0	3,613.6	3,621.8

(a) Affected by industrial disputes.
sub-groups, see Table 5.

(b) For particulars of manufacturing industry

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

('000)

Industry Sub-group	1964		1965									
	Sept.	Oct.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
MALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	50.0	50.4	50.6	50.8	50.9	50.8	51.0	50.8	50.6	50.6	50.2	50.4
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	9.1	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.5
Founding, engineering and metalworking	315.7	316.7	320.3	322.1	323.2	324.2	325.2	325.8	325.1	324.7	325.2	324.9
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	141.9	(b)124.9	143.5	144.6	145.7	146.5	147.3	147.2	146.7	146.4	143.7	142.2
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	29.5	29.6	29.9	30.1	30.1	29.9	29.9	30.2	30.1	29.8	29.7	29.4
Clothing and knitted goods	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.3	17.5	17.4	17.4
Boots, shoes and accessories	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.5
Food, drink and tobacco	123.0	123.0	123.5	126.6	128.8	127.1	125.1	125.1	(b)124.7	125.9	125.4	126.0
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	45.3	45.5	45.8	46.1	45.9	45.8	45.6	45.7	45.8	45.9	45.9	45.9
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	21.0	21.2	21.3	21.2	21.4	21.3	21.2	21.2	21.1	21.2	21.4	21.4
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	68.6	68.8	69.6	70.0	70.2	70.2	70.4	70.6	70.7	70.8	71.0	70.9
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	43.4	43.5	44.5	45.0	45.0	44.8	44.8	44.7	44.7	44.8	44.6	44.5
Rubber goods	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.7	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.5
Other manufacturing (a)	31.1	31.4	31.3	31.4	31.7	31.9	31.7	31.7	31.8	31.6	31.7	31.6
TOTAL	928.8	(b)913.9	939.6	947.3	952.1	951.7	951.5	952.4	(b)950.4	950.9	947.9	945.9
FEMALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Founding, engineering and metalworking	58.4	59.5	59.7	60.2	61.0	61.1	61.2	61.3	61.1	60.7	61.2	61.3
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	11.3	(b) 10.6	11.4	11.5	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.2
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	26.9	27.2	27.3	27.5	27.8	27.5	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.4	27.4	27.4
Clothing and knitted goods	70.6	70.9	69.8	71.1	72.0	71.8	71.9	72.5	72.8	73.3	73.5	73.8
Boots, shoes and accessories	10.8	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.5
Food, drink and tobacco	33.8	34.2	36.2	40.1	41.6	37.8	36.0	35.4	35.1	35.3	36.0	36.5
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	24.2	24.4	24.5	24.7	25.0	25.1	25.1	25.2	25.3	25.4	25.7	25.9
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	14.0	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.6
Rubber goods	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.0
Other manufacturing (a)	17.2	17.4	16.9	17.5	17.7	17.9	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.1
TOTAL	284.6	(b)286.8	288.1	295.2	299.9	295.9	293.9	294.0	293.9	294.4	296.2	297.2

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)
('000)

Industry Sub-group	1964		1965									
	Sept.	Oct.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
PERSONS												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	54.5	55.0	55.2	55.5	55.7	55.5	55.8	55.7	55.4	55.4	54.9	55.2
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	9.5	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.9
Founding, engineering and metalworking	374.2	376.2	380.0	382.3	384.3	385.3	386.4	387.1	386.2	385.4	386.4	386.2
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	153.2	(b)135.5	154.9	156.1	157.5	158.4	159.3	159.1	158.6	158.1	155.3	153.4
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	56.4	56.7	57.2	57.6	57.9	57.4	57.2	57.6	57.6	57.2	57.1	56.7
Clothing and knitted goods	87.9	88.2	87.0	88.4	89.4	89.1	89.4	90.0	90.1	90.7	90.8	91.2
Boots, shoes and accessories	22.2	22.1	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.5	21.4	21.4	21.2	21.2	21.1
Food, drink and tobacco	156.9	157.1	159.7	166.7	170.5	164.9	161.1	160.5	(b)159.8	161.2	161.4	162.4
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	48.3	48.6	48.8	49.2	49.0	48.9	48.7	48.8	48.9	49.0	49.0	49.0
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	25.0	25.3	25.4	25.4	25.7	25.5	25.4	25.3	25.2	25.4	25.7	25.9
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	92.8	93.2	94.1	94.7	95.2	95.3	95.5	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.7	96.8
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	57.4	57.7	58.6	59.2	59.3	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.2	59.1	59.0
Rubber goods	26.8	26.8	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.7	26.7	26.9	26.8	26.5
Other manufacturing (a)	48.3	48.8	48.4	49.0	49.4	49.8	49.4	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.8	49.8
<u>TOTAL</u>	1,213.4	(b)1,200.6	1,227.6	1,242.5	1,252.1	1,247.5	1,245.4	1,246.4	(b)1,244.3	1,245.3	1,244.1	1,243.1

NOTE.- This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures also include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
1964	1,762.1	707.1	2,469.2	815.0	176.3	991.3	2,577.2	883.4	3,460.6
1965 (b)	1,832.4	718.6	2,551.0	861.4	187.5	1,048.9	2,693.8	906.1	3,599.9
1963 -									
March (b)	1,674.5	689.7	2,364.2	774.4	165.5	939.9	2,448.9	855.2	3,304.1
April (b)	1,675.6	692.2	2,367.8	772.0	166.5	938.5	2,447.6	858.7	3,306.3
May (b)	1,677.7	695.0	2,372.7	772.4	166.6	939.0	2,450.1	861.6	3,311.7
June	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
July	1,683.2	694.9	2,378.1	774.1	168.2	942.3	2,457.2	863.1	3,320.3
August	1,688.8	694.4	2,383.2	777.0	168.4	945.4	2,465.8	862.8	3,328.6
September	1,696.8	695.1	2,391.9	781.3	168.4	949.7	2,478.1	863.5	3,341.6
October	1,707.8	694.9	2,402.7	789.2	168.5	957.7	2,497.1	863.4	3,360.5
November	1,720.8	695.2	2,416.0	798.0	169.5	967.5	2,518.8	864.7	3,383.5
December	1,722.3	696.6	2,418.9	798.6	168.7	967.3	2,520.9	865.3	3,386.2
1964 -									
January	1,730.2	701.1	2,431.3	795.6	170.2	965.8	2,525.8	871.3	3,397.1
February	1,741.4	705.7	2,447.1	805.7	173.8	979.5	2,547.1	879.5	3,426.6
March	1,748.2	706.3	2,454.5	813.6	174.6	988.2	2,561.8	880.9	3,442.7
April	1,752.7	707.6	2,460.3	811.6	175.3	986.9	2,564.3	882.9	3,447.2
May	1,757.0	708.0	2,465.0	813.7	175.4	989.1	2,570.7	883.4	3,454.1
June	1,762.1	707.1	2,469.2	815.0	176.3	991.3	2,577.2	883.4	3,460.6
July	1,766.3	706.4	2,472.7	817.6	177.7	995.3	2,583.9	884.1	3,468.0
August	1,769.3	706.3	2,475.6	820.7	178.1	998.8	2,590.0	884.4	3,474.4
September(b)	1,776.6	705.0	2,481.6	828.9	178.4	1,007.3	2,605.5	883.4	3,488.9
October (b)	1,764.8	704.6	2,469.4	834.6	178.5	1,013.1	2,599.4	883.1	3,482.5
November (b)	1,791.4	705.6	2,497.0	845.4	179.4	1,024.8	2,636.8	885.0	3,521.8
December (b)	1,800.4	708.8	2,509.2	845.7	178.2	1,023.9	2,646.1	887.0	3,533.1
1965 -									
January (b)	1,803.9	713.5	2,517.4	840.1	179.2	1,019.3	2,643.9	892.7	3,536.6
February (b)	1,817.0	717.0	2,534.0	851.7	184.1	1,035.8	2,668.7	901.1	3,569.8
March (b)	1,825.2	717.3	2,542.5	860.2	185.8	1,046.0	2,685.4	903.1	3,588.5
April	1,829.0	717.7	2,546.7	858.6	186.2	1,044.8	2,687.7	903.9	3,591.6
May	1,832.6	718.3	2,550.9	860.1	186.4	1,046.5	2,692.7	904.7	3,597.4
June (b)	1,832.4	718.6	2,551.0	861.4	187.5	1,048.9	2,693.8	906.1	3,599.9
July (b)	1,830.2	718.6	2,548.8	862.5	188.6	1,051.1	2,692.7	907.2	3,599.9
August (b)	1,833.3	719.3	2,552.6	865.1	189.3	1,054.4	2,698.4	908.6	3,607.0
September	1,835.2	718.6	2,553.8	870.4	189.4	1,059.8	2,705.6	908.0	3,613.6
October	1,836.8	718.7	2,555.5	876.6	189.7	1,066.3	2,713.3	908.5	3,621.8

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENT BODIES (a)
STATES AND TERRITORIES, OCTOBER, 1965
('000)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt. (b) -									
Males	69.9	59.2	20.6	20.9	11.1	4.9	4.5	13.9	204.9
Females	20.6	17.2	5.7	4.8	2.8	1.4	1.5	6.6	60.6
Persons	90.4	76.4	26.3	25.8	13.9	6.2	6.0	20.5	265.5
State Government (b) -									
Males	147.0	113.9	66.2	44.0	40.9	17.4	..	..	429.3
Females	44.0	31.0	13.9	15.9	10.2	4.7	..	..	119.6
Persons	190.9	145.0	80.1	59.9	51.1	22.1	..	..	549.0
Local Government -									
Males	39.5	15.7	18.0	4.5	4.6	2.1	0.1	..	84.5
Females	4.7	2.2	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	..	..	9.5
Persons	44.2	17.9	19.2	5.0	5.2	2.4	0.1	..	94.0
Total Government (b) -									
Males	256.4	188.8	104.7	69.4	56.6	24.4	4.6	13.9	718.7
Females	69.1	50.4	21.0	21.3	13.6	6.3	1.6	6.6	189.7
Persons	325.5	239.2	125.7	90.6	70.2	30.7	6.1	20.5	908.5

(a) See note (a) to Table 6. Excludes State and Local Government employees (3.4 thousand persons in June, 1965) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last pay-day in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. The table showing employment in industrial groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

6. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 8. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1964 - September	474,609	152,738	627,347	..	+ 1.1	+ 0.3
October (a)	467,879	153,775	621,654	- 1.4	+ 0.7	- 0.9
November	475,781	155,034	630,815	+ 1.7	+ 0.8	+ 1.5
December	477,016	154,992	632,008	+ 0.3	..	+ 0.2
1965 - January	477,964	155,748	633,712	+ 0.2	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
February	481,940	160,013	641,953	+ 0.8	+ 2.7	+ 1.3
March	484,353	162,030	646,383	+ 0.5	+ 1.3	+ 0.7
April	484,607	159,529	644,136	+ 0.1	- 1.5	- 0.3
May	484,632	157,395	642,027	..	- 1.3	- 0.3
June	484,434	156,624	641,058	..	- 0.5	- 0.2
July	481,880	155,949	637,829	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5
August	481,277	155,668	636,945	- 0.1	- 0.2	- 0.1
September	477,150	155,841	632,991	- 0.9	+ 0.1	- 0.6
October	475,173	155,968	631,141	- 0.4	+ 0.1	- 0.3
November	474,054	155,473	629,527	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.3

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 13.

TABLE 9. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGE PRIVATE FACTORIES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic..	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1964 - September	196,476	143,924	45,687	51,389	21,143	15,990	474,609
October (a)	195,359	143,824	44,788	46,629	21,264	16,015	467,879
November	197,061	144,752	44,831	51,409	21,610	16,118	475,781
1965 - July	198,045	145,496	47,153	53,319	21,513	16,354	481,880
August	197,682	145,345	47,298	53,161	21,497	16,294	481,277
September	197,206	143,756	46,228	52,244	21,416	16,300	477,150
October	197,114	142,923	45,283	52,029	21,440	16,384	475,173
November	197,636	142,587	44,162	51,879	21,297	16,493	474,054
FEMALES							
1964 - September	64,939	58,158	10,536	11,091	3,755	4,259	152,738
October (a)	65,869	58,564	10,451	10,802	3,791	4,298	153,775
November	66,230	59,174	10,299	11,078	3,907	4,346	155,034
1965 - July	65,593	58,958	10,813	11,805	3,985	4,795	155,949
August	65,553	58,702	10,894	11,750	4,032	4,737	155,668
September	65,754	58,657	10,935	11,653	4,105	4,737	155,841
October	65,993	58,659	10,678	11,613	4,239	4,786	155,968
November	65,821	58,461	10,504	11,576	4,252	4,859	155,473
PERSONS							
1964 - September	261,415	202,082	56,223	62,480	24,898	20,249	627,347
October (a)	261,228	202,388	55,239	57,431	25,055	20,313	621,654
November	263,291	203,926	55,130	62,487	25,517	20,464	630,815
1965 - July	263,638	204,454	57,966	65,124	25,498	21,149	637,829
August	263,235	204,047	58,192	64,911	25,529	21,031	636,945
September	262,960	202,413	57,163	63,897	25,521	21,037	632,991
October	263,107	201,582	55,961	63,642	25,679	21,170	631,141
November	263,457	201,048	54,666	63,455	25,549	21,352	629,527

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 13.

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1964 - September	413,580	131,713	545,293	..	+1.2	+0.3
October (a)	406,562	132,273	538,835	-1.7	+0.4	-1.2
November	414,070	133,055	547,125	+1.8	+0.6	+1.5
December	414,952	132,520	547,472	+0.2	-0.4	+0.1
1965 - January	417,545	132,134	549,679	+0.6	-0.3	+0.4
February	419,441	133,740	553,181	+0.5	+1.2	+0.6
March	421,039	135,139	556,178	+0.4	+1.0	+0.5
April	422,056	135,164	557,220	+0.2	..	+0.2
May	423,016	134,921	557,937	+0.2	-0.2	+0.1
June	422,776	134,605	557,381	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
July	420,485	133,988	554,473	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
August	419,422	133,945	553,367	-0.3	..	-0.2
September	415,519	133,852	549,371	-0.9	-0.1	-0.7
October	413,325	133,437	546,762	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5
November	412,489	132,969	545,458	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 13.

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1964 - September	178,884	126,333	28,657	47,452	18,254	14,000	413,580
October (a)	177,458	125,920	28,370	42,656	18,226	13,932	406,562
November	179,023	126,329	28,798	47,414	18,518	13,988	414,070
1965 - July	180,165	128,577	29,452	49,323	18,743	14,225	420,485
August	179,707	128,251	29,353	49,187	18,732	14,192	419,422
September	179,271	126,160	29,079	48,233	18,543	14,233	415,519
October	178,874	124,855	28,982	47,899	18,442	14,273	413,325
November	179,150	124,149	28,909	47,735	18,278	14,268	412,489
FEMALES							
1964 - September	57,377	50,505	7,987	9,646	2,768	3,430	131,713
October (a)	57,899	50,677	8,099	9,348	2,778	3,472	132,273
November	58,055	51,030	8,037	9,608	2,810	3,515	133,055
1965 - July	58,086	51,091	8,088	10,103	2,913	3,707	133,988
August	57,978	51,038	8,097	10,110	2,996	3,726	133,945
September	58,083	50,901	8,085	9,995	3,032	3,756	133,852
October	57,884	50,593	8,089	9,941	3,073	3,857	133,437
November	57,695	50,383	8,011	9,870	3,113	3,897	132,969
PERSONS							
1964 - September	236,261	176,838	36,644	57,098	21,022	17,430	545,293
October (a)	235,357	176,597	36,469	52,004	21,004	17,404	538,835
November	237,078	177,359	36,835	57,022	21,328	17,503	547,125
1965 - July	238,251	179,668	37,540	59,426	21,656	17,932	554,473
August	237,685	179,289	37,450	59,297	21,728	17,918	553,367
September	237,354	177,061	37,164	58,228	21,575	17,989	549,371
October	236,758	175,448	37,071	57,840	21,515	18,130	546,762
November	236,845	174,532	36,920	57,605	21,391	18,165	545,458

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 13.

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS

FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industry Group	1964		1965			
	Oct.	Nov.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
MALES						
Building Materials	41,245	41,405	41,110	41,037	41,032	41,067
Basic Metals	57,694	57,577	58,033	58,160	57,992	58,164
Transportation Equipment	(a) 62,610	69,728	73,066	70,443	69,485	68,910
Other Metal Manufactures	112,512	112,468	113,170	112,872	112,223	111,505
Chemicals and Allied Products	24,616	24,831	25,551	25,245	25,161	25,364
Clothing and Textiles	33,191	33,374	32,834	32,607	32,474	32,342
Food, Drink and Tobacco	59,234	59,581	59,753	59,564	59,737	59,340
All Other	60,762	60,699	61,466	60,922	60,685	60,869
Totals -						
All Groups	(a) 451,864	459,663	464,983	460,850	458,789	457,561
Excluding Food, etc.	(a) 392,630	400,082	405,230	401,286	399,052	398,221
FEMALES						
Building Materials	4,188	4,222	4,332	4,316	4,307	4,328
Basic Metals	3,676	3,633	3,642	3,699	3,673	3,689
Transportation Equipment	(a) 7,617	7,917	8,143	7,868	7,501	7,498
Other Metal Manufactures	31,893	32,191	32,141	32,078	31,787	31,311
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,613	5,609	5,750	5,768	5,751	5,742
Clothing and Textiles	57,563	57,600	57,844	58,023	58,063	57,969
Food, Drink and Tobacco	20,676	21,148	20,712	21,008	21,602	21,542
All Other	18,251	18,368	18,367	18,344	18,498	18,535
Totals -						
All Groups	(a) 149,477	150,688	150,931	151,104	151,182	150,614
Excluding Food, etc.	(a) 128,801	129,540	130,219	130,096	129,580	129,072
PERSONS						
Building Materials	45,433	45,627	45,442	45,353	45,339	45,395
Basic Metals	61,370	61,210	61,675	61,859	61,665	61,853
Transportation Equipment	(a) 70,227	77,645	81,209	78,311	76,986	76,408
Other Metal Manufactures	144,405	144,659	145,311	144,950	144,010	142,816
Chemicals and Allied Products	30,229	30,440	31,301	31,013	30,912	31,106
Clothing and Textiles	90,754	90,974	90,678	90,630	90,537	90,311
Food, Drink and Tobacco	79,910	80,729	80,465	80,572	81,339	80,882
All Other	79,013	79,067	79,833	79,266	79,183	79,404
Totals -						
All Groups	(a) 601,341	610,351	615,914	611,954	609,971	608,175
Excluding Food, etc.	(a) 521,431	529,622	535,449	531,382	528,632	527,293

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para 2 on page 13.

III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 18,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.
2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas. The enumeration includes all persons, 14 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of (a) members of the permanent armed services and national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement, and (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households.
3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows :-

- (i) Employed Persons: all those who, during the specified week:
 - (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
 - (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
 - (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

- (ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and
 - (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
 - (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

- (iii) The Work Force: comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.
- (iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)
 attending a school or university
 retired or voluntarily idle
 permanently unable to work
 inmates of institutions.

4. Nature of Estimates. - Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in Table 13 are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

NOTE:- A brief summary of the results of work force surveys for the period May, 1962 to August, 1965 is given in Tables 13 and 14. More detailed figures were published in the **September**, 1965 issue of this bulletin.

TABLE 13. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date	Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (b)	Unemployment Rate (c)
	Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (a)	Unemployed	Total				
MALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1962 - May	1,715.8	30.7	1,746.6	384.6	2,131.2	82.0	1.8
Aug.	1,714.7	26.0	1,740.8	398.2	2,139.0	81.4	1.5
Nov.	1,731.5	24.2	1,755.6	396.0	2,151.7	81.6	1.4
1963 - Feb.	1,754.5	28.5	1,783.0	379.8	2,162.9	82.4	1.6
May	1,752.9	28.2	1,781.2	393.4	2,174.6	81.9	1.6
Aug.	1,758.6	22.7	1,781.3	403.2	2,184.5	81.5	1.3
Nov.	1,764.2	18.6	1,782.8	414.5	2,197.3	81.1	1.0
1964 - Feb.	1,796.8	20.1	1,816.9	394.4	2,211.3	82.2	1.1
May	1,801.5	15.9	1,817.4	408.3	2,225.7	81.7	0.9
Aug.	1,801.8	12.5	1,814.4	421.5	2,235.9	81.1	0.7
Nov.	1,807.8	12.9	1,820.8	429.4	2,250.2	80.9	0.7
1965 - Feb.	1,833.2	16.9	1,850.0	419.5	2,269.5	81.5	0.9
May	1,831.6	13.1	1,844.8	435.0	2,279.7	80.9	0.7
Aug.	1,844.6	16.7	1,861.3	433.8	2,295.1	81.1	0.9
FEMALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1962 - May	772.7	20.7	793.4	1,466.7	2,260.1	35.1	2.6
Aug.	778.1	15.5	793.6	1,477.0	2,270.6	35.0	2.0
Nov.	790.1	17.8	808.0	1,477.8	2,285.8	35.3	2.2
1963 - Feb.	785.7	22.4	808.1	1,488.2	2,296.3	35.2	2.8
May	777.0	21.2	798.1	1,509.4	2,307.5	34.6	2.7
Aug.	793.8	17.7	811.5	1,507.7	2,319.2	35.0	2.2
Nov.	808.9	11.5	820.4	1,515.4	2,335.8	35.1	1.4
1964 - Feb.	808.2	22.1	830.4	1,520.3	2,350.7	35.3	2.7
May	821.6	17.3	838.9	1,528.1	2,366.9	35.4	2.1
Aug.	831.0	12.9	843.9	1,533.4	2,377.3	35.5	1.5
Nov.	837.1	13.6	850.7	1,543.7	2,394.4	35.5	1.6
1965 - Feb.	846.9	21.2	868.1	1,546.8	2,414.8	35.9	2.4
May	859.3	17.5	876.9	1,548.0	2,424.9	36.2	2.0
Aug.	863.8	13.4	877.2	1,560.9	2,438.1	36.0	1.5
PERSONS							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1962 - May	2,488.6	51.4	2,540.0	1,851.3	4,391.3	57.8	2.0
Aug.	2,492.9	41.6	2,534.4	1,875.2	4,409.7	57.5	1.6
Nov.	2,521.6	42.0	2,563.6	1,873.8	4,437.4	57.8	1.6
1963 - Feb.	2,540.2	50.9	2,591.2	1,868.0	4,459.2	58.1	2.0
May	2,529.9	49.4	2,579.3	1,902.8	4,482.2	57.5	1.9
Aug.	2,552.4	40.4	2,592.8	1,910.9	4,503.7	57.6	1.6
Nov.	2,573.1	30.1	2,603.2	1,929.9	4,533.1	57.4	1.2
1964 - Feb.	2,605.0	42.3	2,647.3	1,914.7	4,562.0	58.0	1.6
May	2,623.1	33.2	2,656.3	1,936.4	4,592.7	57.8	1.2
Aug.	2,632.9	25.4	2,658.3	1,954.9	4,613.2	57.6	1.0
Nov.	2,644.9	26.5	2,671.5	1,973.1	4,644.5	57.5	1.0
1965 - Feb.	2,680.1	38.1	2,718.1	1,966.3	4,684.4	58.0	1.4
May	2,691.0	30.6	2,721.6	1,983.0	4,704.6	57.8	1.1
Aug.	2,708.4	30.1	2,738.5	1,994.7	4,733.2	57.9	1.1

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION

AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION

(Per cent.)

Particulars	Age Group (years)						Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over
	14-19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over	
		Married	Not Married (a)	Married	Not Married (a)		
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (b)							
<u>Males</u> - 1962 - May	54.5	98.9	91.7	93.6	81.0	21.6	82.0
	Aug.	51.5	98.8	91.0	93.9	78.6	81.4
1963 - May	54.2	98.8	91.8	93.8	81.5	21.3	81.9
	Aug.	53.4	98.8	91.9	93.4	80.2	81.5
1964 - May	57.9	98.7	90.9	93.1	78.5	20.4	81.7
	Aug.	54.5	98.8	91.9	92.9	75.6	81.1
1965 - Nov.	51.6	98.8	91.5	93.0	78.2	22.3	80.9
	Feb.	56.8	98.6	91.5	93.1	78.5	81.5
May	54.0	98.8	89.7	93.2	78.3	21.1	80.9
	Aug.	53.4	98.9	90.7	93.3	77.9	81.1
<u>Females</u> -1962 - May	57.6	31.4	86.7	24.2	46.9	4.4	35.1
	Aug.	55.6	32.0	86.3	24.3	46.4	3.8	35.0
1963 - May	54.4	32.3	86.3	22.9	47.7	4.2	34.6
	Aug.	54.5	32.2	87.5	23.5	47.9	4.0	35.0
1964 - May	58.5	32.9	86.5	23.5	46.4	3.2	35.4
	Aug.	57.1	33.3	86.9	24.2	45.6	3.3	35.5
1965 - Nov.	54.7	34.1	86.2	24.6	44.3	3.5	35.5
	Feb.	57.4	34.0	87.3	24.3	44.5	3.6	35.9
May	56.4	34.7	86.4	25.2	45.9	3.4	36.2
	Aug.	54.4	35.3	86.6	24.5	45.2	2.9	36.0
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (c)							
<u>Males</u> - 1962 - May	3.6	1.1	2.7	1.4	3.1	2.5	1.8
	Aug.	2.8	1.0	2.1	1.3	3.2	0.7
1963 - May	3.9	0.9	2.0	1.3	3.7	2.0	1.6
	Aug.	2.1	0.6	2.0	1.0	4.6	1.5
1964 - May	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.9
	Aug.	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.7
1965 - Nov.	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.8	0.7
	Feb.	3.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
May	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.7
	Aug.	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.9
<u>Females</u> -1962 - May	4.3	2.8	2.2	0.9	2.3	..	2.6
	Aug.	2.8	2.2	2.1	0.9	1.0	..	2.0
1963 - May	4.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.7
	Aug.	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.2
1964 - May	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	2.1
	Aug.	1.7	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0
1965 - Nov.	2.4	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.6
	Feb.	4.0	2.9	1.5	1.5	0.9	..	2.4
May	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.8	2.0
	Aug.	1.9	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	..	1.5

(a) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 15. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE(a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964 - 26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1965 - 2nd July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
1964 - 30th October	6,391	3,909	2,931	3,890	1,881	1,541	20,543
- 27th November	6,629	3,458	4,358	1,219	1,747	1,280	18,691
1965 - 28th May	7,509	4,385	6,247	1,338	1,377	995	21,851
2nd July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
30th July	8,777	5,152	3,836	1,632	1,735	1,248	22,380
27th August	8,041	4,698	3,256	1,552	1,341	1,046	19,934
1st October	7,379	5,092	3,157	1,738	1,003	965	19,334
29th October	7,559	4,720	3,795	1,755	925	862	19,616
26th November	10,799	5,017	5,803	2,023	945	686	25,273
FEMALES							
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964 - 26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1965 - 2nd July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
1964 - 30th October	6,955	2,989	2,521	1,819	1,582	1,085	16,951
27th November	7,358	2,918	3,682	1,729	1,619	1,056	18,362
1965 - 28th May	7,373	4,065	3,711	2,084	1,773	986	19,992
2nd July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
30th July	7,341	3,854	2,923	2,014	1,549	960	18,641
27th August	6,541	3,331	2,659	1,844	1,390	886	16,651
1st October	6,306	3,697	2,578	1,688	1,179	859	16,307
29th October	6,527	3,577	2,814	1,832	1,140	875	16,765
26th November	9,425	3,454	3,842	1,726	1,173	789	20,409
PERSONS							
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964 - 26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965 - 2nd July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
1964 - 30th October	13,346	6,898	5,452	5,709	3,463	2,626	37,494
27th November	13,987	6,376	8,040	2,948	3,366	2,336	37,053
1965 - 28th May	14,882	8,450	9,958	3,422	3,150	1,981	41,843
2nd July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
30th July	16,118	9,006	6,759	3,646	3,284	2,208	41,021
27th August	14,582	8,029	5,915	3,396	2,731	1,932	36,585
1st October	13,685	8,789	5,735	3,426	2,182	1,824	35,641
29th October	14,086	8,297	6,609	3,587	2,065	1,737	36,381
26th November	20,224	8,471	9,645	3,749	2,118	1,475	45,682

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 16). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 16. - PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964 - June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1965 - June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
1964 - October	1,735	1,157	933	278	875	874	1	4	5,857
November	1,618	1,055	1,060	244	753	650	..	6	5,386
1965 - May	2,086	1,055	2,567	197	443	370	..	11	6,729
June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
July	2,509	1,284	1,236	322	585	514	1	4	6,455
August	2,355	1,225	1,048	300	414	455	..	8	5,805
September	2,190	1,125	1,030	314	298	432	1	8	5,398
October	2,008	1,062	1,220	429	260	284	1	9	5,273
November	2,041	1,083	1,732	502	222	244	1	10	5,835
FEMALES									
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964 - June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1965 - June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
1964 - October	2,140	758	811	418	636	521	2	17	5,303
November	2,173	723	903	357	623	465	1	27	5,272
1965 - May	2,296	835	1,327	403	626	358	2	9	5,856
June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
July	2,282	786	1,072	489	618	423	1	11	5,682
August	2,163	765	937	383	554	358	2	10	5,172
September	1,952	722	826	344	411	331	..	11	4,597
October	1,778	703	886	349	350	273	..	2	4,341
November	1,971	706	1,011	361	328	240	1	6	4,624
PERSONS									
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1965 - June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
1964 - October	3,875	1,915	1,744	696	1,511	1,395	3	21	11,160
November	3,791	1,778	1,963	601	1,376	1,115	1	33	10,658
1965 - May	4,382	1,890	3,894	600	1,069	728	2	20	12,585
June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
July	4,791	2,070	2,308	811	1,203	937	2	15	12,137
August	4,518	1,990	1,985	683	968	813	2	18	10,977
September	4,142	1,847	1,856	658	709	763	1	19	9,995
October	3,786	1,765	2,106	778	610	557	1	11	9,614
November	4,012	1,789	2,743	863	550	484	2	16	10,459

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

J.P. O'NEILL

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 11TH JANUARY, 1966.

NOTE. - Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971, Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.